

# Computational analysis of biological structures and networks

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Master's degree in Medical Bioinformatics

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# The course

## **Timetable:**

Monday 8.30 - 11.30 (Lecture Hall G)

Monday 15.30 - 18.30 (Lab Alfa)

# Lecturer

## **Manuele Bicego**

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Office Hours During the semester: Wednesday 8.30-10.30  
In alternative: send an e-mail

# Requirements

- ♦ Notions from the course “Riconoscimento e Recupero dell'informazione per Bioinformatica” (BS degree in Bioinformatics)
- ♦ Basic notions of Algorithms, Probability, Statistics, Algebra
- ♦ Programming skills (for lab part)
  - ♦ Programming language used: Matlab

# Overview

- ♦ Title: “Computational analysis of biological structures and networks”
- ♦ Many possible viewpoints: here we adopt the Pattern Recognition perspective
- ♦ The course is about **Pattern Recognition tools and techniques** to model biological *complex* objects
  - ♦ Objects with a *complex structure* (strings, 3D structures, sets, graphs, networks...)

# Contents

The course is divided in two parts:

## PART 1: **Theory**

PR tools and techniques to model structured data

## PART 2: **Laboratory**

Implementation of algorithms studied during the theory part (*matlab*)

# Program (Theory)

- ♦ **Chapter 1.** Introduction
  - ♦ Basic Pattern Recognition concepts (recap from Bs. Course)
  - ♦ Introduction to structured data (data with complex structure)
- ♦ **Chapter 2.** Representation of structured data
  - ♦ The Bag of words representation
  - ♦ The dissimilarity-based representation
  - ♦ Advanced dimensionality reduction techniques

# Program (Theory)

- ♦ **Chapter 3.** Models for structured data
  - ♦ Generative models (Bayes Networks)
  - ♦ Learning and inference
- ♦ **Chapter 4.** Advanced concepts
  - ♦ Kernels for structured data
  - ♦ Advanced learning paradigms for structured data (Multiple instance learning, semi supervised learning, transfer learning)



# Material

- ♦ Slides, notes, suggested readings...
- ♦ Course slides will be posted on line *before* classes
- ♦ All info can be found a the course homepage

# Reference books

- ♦ R. Duda, P. Hart, D. Stork *Pattern Classification*. Wiley, 2001 (2nd edition).
- ♦ S. Theodoridis, K. Koutroumbas: *Pattern Recognition*, Second edition, Academic press, 2003
- ♦ C.M. Bishop, *Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning*, Springer, 2006.
- ♦ B. Frey: *Graphical Models for Machine Learning and Digital Communication*, MIT Press, 1998
- ♦ E. Pekalska, B. Duin, *The Dissimilarity Representation for Pattern Recognition*, World Scientific Press, 2005

*Some specific readings will be suggested for every chapter*

# Assessment methods

Two parts:

- ♦ First part: few questions on course topics (**written exam**, during exam sessions)
- ♦ Second part: **talk** within a thematic workshop (as in a conference)

# Assessment methods

## **Talk** within a thematic workshop: details

- ♦ The topic of the thematic workshop will be decided in advance (before middle of November)
- ♦ Each student has to choose a scientific paper to be presented in 10 minutes
- ♦ One thematic workshop will be held at the end of the course (registration needed by early December)
- ♦ Other sessions in June and September